

DNSSEC

1280@path -PMTUD

1280 -PMTUD

1280 +PMTUD

1500 +PMTUD

No DNSSEC

1280@path -PMTUD

1280 -PMTUD

1280 +PMTUD

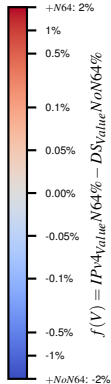
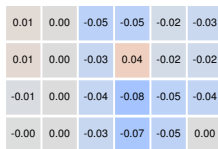
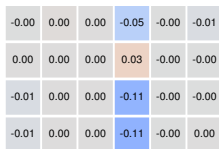
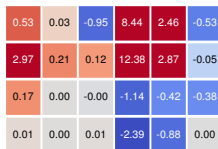
1500 +PMTUD

TIMEOUT
SERVFAIL
Client EDNS0 Fallback
TCP Fallback
UDP Fragments
UDP Packet-too-big

EDNS1232

TIMEOUT
SERVFAIL
Client EDNS0 Fallback
TCP Fallback
UDP Fragments
UDP Packet-too-big

EDNS4096



$$f(V) = IPv4Value^{N64\%} - DSValue^{NoN64\%}$$